

OREGON AGRI-FACTS



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Oregon Grain Stocks

Stocks of wheat stored in all positions in Oregon totaled 58.0 million bushels on September 1, 2010. This is 14.8 million bushels higher than the previous year's estimate of 43.2 million bushels. Off-farm stocks totaled 39.0 million bushels, up 23 percent from last year. On-farm wheat stocks, at 19.0 million bushels, were 7.5 million bushels higher than September 1, 2009. All barley stocks totaled 2.2 million bushels on September 1, 2010, with 1.5 million bushels estimated in on-farm storage. Off-farm barley stocks totaled 693,000 bushels, up 28,000 bushels from last year. Oat stocks stored off farm totaled 423,000 bushels, down from last year's estimate of 586,000 bushels. Off-farm corn stocks were withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Pacific Northwest (Oregon, Idaho, and Washington)

Wheat stocks stored in all positions totaled 296 million bushels on September 1, 2010, up 16 percent from one year ago. Off-farm wheat stocks were estimated at 206 million bushels and accounted for 70 percent of the total stocks. On-farm wheat stocks totaled 90.0 million bushels, up 24.5 million bushels from September 1, 2009. Barley stocks stored in all positions were estimated at 57.0 million bushels, down from last year's estimate of 58.5 million bushels. On-farm barley stocks totaled 30.2 million bushels and accounted for 53 percent of the total.

Grain Stocks: September 1, 2009, June 1, 2010, and September 1, 2010

Crop/ Quarter	Oregon			Pacific-Northwest ¹			United States		
	On Farm	Off Farm ²	Total All Positions	On Farm	Off Farm ²	Total All Positions	On Farm	Off Farm ²	Total All Positions
	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 Bu.</i>
Wheat									
Sep 1, 2009	11,500	31,686	43,186	65,500	189,198	254,698	836,000	1,373,338	2,209,338
Jun 1, 2010	880	13,636	14,516	8,780	70,019	78,799	209,900	765,737	975,637
Sep 1, 2010	19,000	39,026	58,026	90,000	205,870	295,870	826,000	1,632,849	2,458,849
Barley									
Sep 1, 2009	1,300	665	1,965	32,200	26,315	58,515	154,050	85,414	239,464
Jun 1, 2010	*	157	*	3,300	17,767	20,910	40,440	75,059	115,499
Sep 1, 2010	1,500	693	2,193	30,200	26,793	56,993	126,570	98,424	224,994
Oats									
Sep 1, 2009	*	586	*	*	927	*	54,500	73,875	128,375
Jun 1, 2010	*	435	*	*	638	*	17,600	62,716	80,316
Sep 1, 2010	*	423	*	*	761	*	46,750	70,698	117,448
Corn									
Sep 1, 2009	*	329	*	*	10,377	*	607,500	1,065,811	1,673,311
Jun 1, 2010	*	82	*	*	11,814	*	2,131,400	2,178,671	4,310,071
Sep 1, 2010	*	*	*	*	5,556	*	485,100	1,222,466	1,707,566

¹ Includes Oregon, Washington, and Idaho.

² Includes stocks at mills, elevators, warehouses, terminals, and processors.

* Data not published.

Prices received by farmers, selected commodities, Oregon and United States

Commodity	Unit	Oregon			United States		
		Entire month		Preliminary	Entire month		Preliminary
		Sep 2009	Aug 2010	Sep 2010	Sep 2009	Aug 2010	Sep 2010
		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Field crops							
Wheat, all	Bu	4.62	6.25	6.17	4.48	5.44	6.02
Wheat, winter	Bu	4.54	6.16	6.00	4.20	5.48	5.97
Wheat, spring	Bu	5.09	6.64	7.20	4.85	5.48	6.23
Barley	Bu	2.70	3.08	3.60	4.78	3.68	3.54
Oats	Bu	*	*	*	1.82	2.09	2.16
Hay, all (baled) ²	Ton	137.00	149.00	141.00	105.00	111.00	111.00
Hay, alfalfa (baled) ²	Ton	114.00	140.00	135.00	109.00	116.00	117.00
Hay, other (baled) ²	Ton	169.00	171.00	164.00	97.10	96.10	95.20
Potatoes	cwt	6.65	6.05	6.15	8.27	7.78	7.58
Vegetables and fruits ¹							
Onions, fresh ³	cwt	-	-	-	9.27	15.30	14.10
Sweet corn, fresh ³	cwt	-	-	-	23.70	23.10	25.90
Pears, fresh	Ton	-	-	-	383.00	441.00	444.00
Apples, fresh	Lb	-	-	-	0.357	0.317	0.349
Strawberries, fresh	cwt	-	-	-	75.00	81.70	72.90
Livestock and livestock products							
Cows ⁴	cwt	46.00	62.00	61.00	44.30	58.40	56.60
Steers and heifers	cwt	83.00	94.00	96.00	85.50	98.00	99.30
Beef cattle ⁵	cwt	77.50	91.10	87.60	80.50	93.50	94.40
Calves	cwt	92.00	112.00	114.00	105.00	121.00	120.00
Lambs ⁶	cwt	94.00	119.00	-	98.10	127.00	-
Sheep ⁶	cwt	35.00	48.00	-	29.70	47.80	-
Milk, all ⁷	cwt	13.90	17.60	18.00	13.00	16.70	17.20
Fat test percent	Pct	3.66	3.62	3.70	3.62	3.52	3.59
Eggs, all ^{1 2}	Doz	-	-	-	0.744	0.792	0.636
Eggs, market ^{1 2}	Doz	-	-	-	0.571	0.624	0.446

* Price not published to avoid disclosure of individual firms or insufficient sales reported to establish a price. ¹ Oregon not published monthly.

² Most recent price is a mid-month price. ³ F.O.B. shipping point. ⁴ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter. ⁵ "Cows" and "steers and heifers" combined. ⁶ Entire month. ⁷ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

Index summary table

Indexes/Ratios	1910-14=100		1990-92=100	
	Sep 2009	Sep 2010	Sep 2009	Sep 2010
	United States			
Prices received	798	952	126	150
Prices paid	2,346	2,438	176	183
Ratio ¹	-	-	72	82
Parity Ratio ²	34	39	-	-
Commodity group	Oregon			
	Sep 2009	Sep 2010	Sep 2009	Sep 2010
	United States			
All farm products	814	876	137	147
All crops	819	854	146	152
Livestock ³	799	947	109	129

Feed price ratios: United States, September 2010

Feed price ratio ^{1 2}	2009	2010	
	Sep	Aug *	Sep
Broiler Feed	4.1	4.4	4.4
Market egg feed	6.8	6.9	4.5
Hog-corn	11.6	16.8	14.0
Milk-feed	2.00	2.37	2.24
Steer and heifer-corn	26.3	26.8	22.9
Turkey-feed	5.3	6.7	6.4

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current US prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² Feed price ratio definitions are available in the national release.

* Revised.

¹ Ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid by farmers.

² Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-14=100)

³ Includes livestock and livestock products.

Oregon

Winter Wheat production totaled 54.3 million bushels, up 29.2 percent from last year. The average yield was up from 56 bushels per acre in 2009 to 67 bushels per acre this year. Area harvested for grain was estimated at 810,000 acres, up 8 percent from 2009.

Spring Wheat production for 2010 was estimated at 9.5 million bushels, up 37.8 percent from 2009. Harvested area was 137,000 acres, up 7.9 percent from last year. Yield was estimated at 69 bushels per acre, up 27.8 percent from last year.

Oat production for 2010 totaled 2.4 million bushels, up 10 percent from last year. The average yield was up from 100 bushels per acre in 2009 to 110 bushels per acre this year. Acreage harvested for grain was unchanged at 22,000 acres.

Barley production totaled 3.0 million bushels, up 56.3 percent from 2009. The average yield was up from 60 bushels per acre in 2009 to 75 bushels per acre this year. Acreage harvested for grain was up 25 percent to 40,000 acres.

**Small grains annual summary: Area planted and harvested
Oregon and United States, 2009 and 2010**

Crop	Oregon				United States			
	Area planted		Area harvested		Area planted		Area harvested	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>	<i>1,000 Acres</i>
Barley	40	45	32	40	3,567	2,872	3,113	2,471
Oats	45	45	22	22	3,404	3,138	1,379	1,268
Wheat, all	890	960	877	947	59,168	53,603	49,893	47,657
Wheat, winter	760	820	750	810	43,346	37,335	34,510	31,749
Wheat, spring	130	140	127	137	13,268	13,698	12,955	13,379

**Small grains annual summary: Yield and Production
Oregon and United States, 2009 and 2010**

Crop	Oregon				United States			
	Yield per acre		Production		Yield per acre		Production	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>
Barley	60.0	75.0	1,920	3,000	73.0	73.6	227,323	181,884
Oats	100.0	110.0	2,200	2,420	67.5	64.6	93,081	81,855
Wheat, all	55.7	67.3	48,858	63,723	44.5	46.7	2,218,061	2,223,523
Wheat, winter	56.0	67.0	42,000	54,270	44.2	46.8	1,524,608	1,485,236
Wheat, spring	54.0	69.0	6,858	9,453	45.1	46.9	584,411	626,937

**Onions: Area harvested, yield, and production, Selected States,
and United States 2008-2009 and forecasted 2010**

State	Harvested		For Harvest 2010	Yield per acre		
	2008	2009		2008	2009	2010
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>
California	31,300	31,400	29,000	425	455	450
Idaho	8,600	8,800	9,000	720	740	750
Oregon						
Malheur	12,200	11,200	11,100	710	700	680
Other counties	9,600	9,100	8,900	620	600	610
Washington	20,000	21,000	22,000	600	630	610
United States	105,690	106,060	104,470	523	541	524

State	Production		
	2008	2009	2010
	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 Cwt</i>
California	13,303	14,287	13,050
Idaho	6,192	6,512	6,750
Oregon	14,614	13,300	12,977
Malheur	8,662	7,840	7,548
Other counties	5,952	5,460	5,429
Washington	12,000	13,230	13,420
United States	55,278	57,414	54,696

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